

Name/Date _____ Teacher/Grade _____

Scores: Reading Engagement ___/8 Oral Reading Fluency ___/16 Comprehension ___/28
 Independent Range: 6–7 11–14 19–25

Book Selection Text selected by: teacher student

1. READING ENGAGEMENT

Ask the student to bring his or her reading record to the conference. If the Student Reading Survey was not completed prior to the assessment conference, read aloud the questions on the survey and record the student's responses.

2. ORAL READING FLUENCY

INTRODUCTION

*T: This book is called Slammin' Sammy: A Real Hero. Sammy Sosa is a famous baseball player. Please read aloud pages 2 through 4. Show the student where to stop reading at the *.*

RECORD OF ORAL READING



Record the student's oral reading behaviors. Note the student's fluency (expression and phrasing). Be sure to time the student's reading.

Page 2

Meet Sammy Sosa

It's a sunny Saturday afternoon at the **ballpark**. The fans watch as Sammy Sosa steps up to the plate. He pulls back on his bat and swings with all his might.

Crack! The crowd watches as the ball flies out of the park. It's another **home run** for Slammin' Sammy. As he runs around the bases, Sammy kisses his fingers, touches his heart, and then blows a kiss. This is how Sammy sends a message to his mother.

Sammy's smile shines when he crosses home plate.

The fans are on their feet chanting, "Sam-my! Sam-my!"

Page 4

Sammy as a Boy

Sammy Sosa is one of baseball's great stars. He grew up in a small town in the Dominican Republic. As a kid, Sammy helped his mother, four brothers, and two sisters. His father died when he was seven years old. Sammy did all sorts of things to help make money. Sometimes he would shine shoes or wash cars. Other times he would sell oranges.

Like many kids on the island, Sammy dreamed of playing baseball in the United States. He didn't have a baseball or a bat. When he played baseball, he used a milk carton as a glove. He used stuffed socks as a ball. A tree branch was used as a bat. That is all he had.

Time: _____ minutes:seconds

ORAL READING WORDS PER MINUTE, PERCENT OF ACCURACY

Use the student's oral reading time to circle the WPM range.

Word Count: 221

	INTRVN	INSTR	IND	ADV
Minutes:Seconds	3:11 or more	3:10–2:29	2:28–1:46	1:45 or less
WPM	69 or less	70–89	90–125	126 or more

Count the number of miscues that are not self-corrected. Circle the percent of accuracy based on the number of miscues.

	INTRVN	INSTR	IND			ADV	
Number of Miscues	13 or more	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	1–3	0
Percent of Accuracy	94 or less	95	96	97	98	99	100

- If the student's score falls in a shaded area for either WPM or Accuracy, STOP! Reassess with a lower-level text at another time.

3. COMPREHENSION

TEXT FEATURES and STUDENT PREDICTION

Read aloud the questions/prompts on page 1 of the Student Booklet, and record the student's responses on the same page. Do not give additional prompts. Students may use the indicated book pages when responding to the Prediction and Nonfiction Text Features questions/prompts.

Note: Continue with the assessment if time permits. Otherwise, have the student read the book and complete the Student Booklet at another time.

STUDENT READS AND RESPONDS

All students may use the text to complete pages 2–3 of the Student Booklet.

T: Read the book. When you are finished, write a summary of what you have read and answer the remaining questions in the Student Booklet. If you have questions, please come to me (or raise your hand).

Note: For students who have an Individual Education Plan in place for reading and/or written communication, follow the directions in their plan. You may read aloud the prompts on pages 2 and 3 of the Student Booklet and/or scribe their responses if required. Give no additional prompts.

While the student reads the text independently, complete the Teacher Analysis of Oral Reading on the next page and circle the descriptors on the *DRA2* Continuum that best describe the student's oral reading fluency.

4. TEACHER ANALYSIS

ORAL READING

If the student had 5 or more different miscues, use the information recorded on the Record of Oral Reading to complete the chart below.

Student problem-solves words using: <input type="checkbox"/> beginning letter(s)/sound(s) <input type="checkbox"/> letter-sound clusters <input type="checkbox"/> blending letters/sounds <input type="checkbox"/> onset and rime <input type="checkbox"/> knowledge of spelling patterns (analogies) <input type="checkbox"/> syllables <input type="checkbox"/> rereading <input type="checkbox"/> no observable behaviors	Number of miscues self-corrected: _____ Number of miscues not self-corrected: _____ Number of words told to the student: _____	
	Miscues interfered with meaning: <input type="checkbox"/> never <input type="checkbox"/> at times <input type="checkbox"/> often	Miscues included: <input type="checkbox"/> omissions <input type="checkbox"/> insertions <input type="checkbox"/> reversals <input type="checkbox"/> substitutions that were <input type="checkbox"/> visually similar <input type="checkbox"/> not visually similar
Copy each substitution to help analyze the student's attention to visual information. e.g., <u>chatting</u> (substitution) chanting (text)		

Oral Reading Rate: (Optional) Use the formula below to determine the student's exact oral reading rate. Convert the student's reading time to all seconds.

$$221 \text{ (words)} \div \text{_____ total seconds} = \text{_____ WPS} \times 60 = \text{_____ WPM}$$

DRA2 Continuum

- Use the information from the Student Reading Survey and the Student Booklet to circle the descriptors that best describe the student's responses for Reading Engagement and Comprehension.
- Add the circled numbers to obtain a total score for each section.
- Record the total scores at the top of page 1. Record the Comprehension score at the top of page 5 after the colon.

Note: If the Comprehension score is less than 14, administer *DRA2* with a lower-level text.

Name/Date _____

Teacher/Grade _____

DRA2 CONTINUUM		LEVEL 38				EXTENDING READER			
	INTERVENTION	INSTRUCTIONAL	INDEPENDENT			ADVANCED			
Reading Engagement									
Wide Reading	1 Title(s) below grade level; limited reading experiences and book knowledge	2 Titles slightly below grade level; rather limited reading experiences	3 Titles within 2 genres or multiple books within a genre; generally on-grade-level texts	4 Titles across 3 or more genres; many on- and above-grade-level texts					
Self-Assessment/Goal Setting	1 No strengths and/or goals	2 General strength(s) and goal(s) related to the reading process	3 2 specific strengths and 2 specific goals related to the reading process	4 3 specific strengths and 3 specific goals that reflect a higher level of thinking					
Score	2 3	4 5	6 7	8					
Oral Reading Fluency									
Expression	1 Little expression; monotone	2 Some expression that conveys meaning	3 Expression emphasizing key phrases and words at times	4 Expression emphasizing key phrases and words most of the time					
Phrasing	1 Mostly word-by-word	2 Short phrases most of the time; inappropriate pauses	3 Longer phrases most of the time; heeds most punctuation	4 Consistently longer, meaningful phrases; heeds all punctuation					
Rate	1 69 WPM or less	2 70–89 WPM	3 90–125 WPM	4 126 WPM or more					
Accuracy	1 94% or less	2 95%	3 96%–98%	4 99%–100%					
Score	4 5 6	7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16					
Comprehension									
Prediction	1 Unrelated question(s) or no response	2 At least 1 reasonable question related to the text	3 At least 2 reasonable questions that go beyond page(s) read aloud	4 3 thoughtful questions that go beyond page(s) read aloud					
Nonfiction Text Features	1 Limited information accessed from text features or no response	2 Partial information accessed from text features	3 Accurate information accessed from text features	4 Detailed information accessed from text features					
Scaffolded Summary	1 1–2 ideas/facts in own language and/or copied text; may include incorrect information	2 Partial summary; generally in own language; some important ideas/facts; may include misinterpretations	3 Summary in own language; includes important ideas <u>and</u> a few supporting facts from each section	4 Summary in own language; includes the most important ideas <u>and</u> some supporting facts from each section					
Scaffolded Summary: Vocabulary	1 General terms or labels; limited understanding of key words/concepts	2 Some language/vocabulary from the text; some understanding of key words/concepts	3 Most language/vocabulary from the text; basic understanding of most key words/concepts	4 All important language/vocabulary from the text; good understanding of key words/concepts					
Literal Comprehension	1 Incorrect response or no response	2 Partial response; may include misinterpretation	3 Accurate response	4 Accurate response with specific details					
Interpretation	1 Little or no understanding of important text implications	2 Some understanding of important text implications; no supporting details	3 Understands important text implications; may include supporting details	4 Insightful understanding of important text implications with supporting details or rationale					
Reflection	1 Insignificant message; no reason for opinion or no response	2 Less significant message and/or a general reason for opinion	3 Significant message <u>and</u> a relevant reason for opinion	4 Significant message <u>and</u> reason for opinion that reflects higher-level thinking					
Score	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	14 15 16 17 18	19 20 21 22 23 24 25	26 27 28					

Slammin' Sammy 38

Choose three to five teaching/learning activities on the *DRA2* Focus for Instruction on the next page.

DRA2 FOCUS FOR INSTRUCTION FOR EXTENDING READERS

READING ENGAGEMENT

Wide Reading

- Teach student strategies to select appropriately leveled texts for independent reading
- Introduce student to reading materials from a variety of genres
- Teach strategies to build reading stamina
- Create structures and/or routines to support reading at home
- Develop clear expectations for amount of independent reading
- Teach student how to use a reading log to monitor book selection and set reading goals
- Model/teach how to read for different purposes

Self-Assessment/Goal Setting

- Model and discuss strategies good readers use
- Help student identify 1–2 reading goals and a plan of action to improve reading
- Support revision of ongoing reading goals

ORAL READING FLUENCY

Expression and Phrasing

- Model and support reading in longer, meaningful phrases with appropriate expression
- Have student practice appropriate expression with familiar texts
- Teach student to recognize and emphasize key phrases and words in nonfiction texts
- Teach student to heed punctuation

Rate

- Provide materials and time for repeated reading to increase reading rate
- Teach student to read lower-level and/or familiar texts at an appropriate rate

Accuracy: Word Analysis

- Support and reinforce self-corrections of miscues
- Model and support how to take words apart (e.g., onset and rime, syllables) to problem-solve unknown words
- Teach how to use word chunks and analogies to problem-solve unknown words

COMPREHENSION

Prediction

- Provide opportunities for student to make predictions based on title, table of contents, and headings
- Model and support using background information to make meaningful predictions
- Model and teach student how to pose questions as a basis for predictions

Nonfiction Text Features

- Model and support how to read and interpret charts, graphs, maps, tables, etc.
- Model and teach how to use table of contents, headings, glossary, etc.

Summary

- Share and identify characteristics of good summaries
- Model and co-construct written summaries of texts read aloud
- Model and support how to distinguish between more important and less important ideas and facts
- Model and support how to write a summary in one's own words
- Model and support how to use examples from the text
- Teach student how to use headings to organize a summary of an informational/nonfiction text

Literal Comprehension

- Show student how to use key words to identify specific information from the text
- Provide opportunities for student to answer and construct literal questions
- Teach student how to use graphic organizers to keep track of key ideas and facts

Interpretation

- Teach and share examples of inferences
- Provide opportunities for student to support inferences with information or examples from the text
- Give student opportunities to respond to inference questions orally and in writing
- Model and support how to interpret nonfiction text features (e.g., how to read a chart or diagram)

Reflection

- Help student identify important information and key vocabulary
- Demonstrate how to support opinion with details from the text

Name _____ Date _____

Teacher _____ Grade _____

The teacher reads aloud the prompts/questions and records the student's responses on this Before Reading page only.

BEFORE READING

PREDICTION

Open the book to the title and table of contents page. What are 3 questions you think may be answered as you read this book?

- 1. _____

- 2. _____

- 3. _____

NONFICTION TEXT FEATURES

Turn to page 13. Read the graph, and tell me what this graph shows you.

Turn to the glossary. What does the word *scouts* mean in this book?

AFTER READING

Summary

Write a summary of this book in your own words. Include the important ideas and facts. You may use the book and the headings below to help you write your summary.

Sammy as a Boy

Sammy Tries Out for a Baseball Team

Sammy Begins to Hit Home Runs

The Great Home Run Race

A Hero on and off the Field

Literal Comprehension

List 3 things that Sammy used to play baseball when he was a young boy.

Sammy used...	
1.	_____
2.	_____
3.	_____

Interpretation

Why do you think Sammy wants to help the people in his home country?

Reflection

What do you think is the most important thing that you learned from this book?

Tell why you think it is important. _____

Reread what you have written to make sure your answers are the way you want them before you hand in your booklet.